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SOLAR OBSERVATIONS

SOLAR AND SKY RADIATION MEASUREMENTS DURING APRIL, 1924

By HERBERT H. KIMBALL, In Charge, Solar Radiation Investigations

For a description of instruments and exposures and an account of the method of obtaining and reducing the measurements, the reader is referred to the REVIEW for January and February, 1924, 53: 42 and 113.

From Table 1 it is seen that solar radiation intensities averaged close to normal values for April at all three stations.

Table 2 shows that the total solar and sky radiation received on a horizontal surface averaged close to normal at Washington; below normal at Madison, and above normal at Lincoln.

Skylight polarization measurements made on 8 days at Washington give a mean of 58 per cent, with a maximum of 62 per cent on the 23d. Measurements obtained on 2 days at Madison give a mean of 64 per cent, with a maximum of 69 per cent on the 18th. These are slightly above the average April values at the respective stations.

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during April, 1924

[Gram-calories per minute per square centimeter of normal surface]

Washington, D. C.

Date	Sun's zenith distance										
	Sa.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time	Air mass									
	e	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	11.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	
Apr. 2	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
3	2.74	0.61	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.41	1.09	0.90	1.20	2.87	
5	3.45	0.61	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.20	0.98	0.75	1.54	2.74	
7	5.36	0.61	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.20	0.98	0.75	1.54	5.79	
8	3.81	0.75	0.83	0.93	1.13	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.33	3.81	
11	3.63	0.67	0.80	0.98	1.13	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.33	3.45	
19	4.87	0.60	0.75	0.99	1.18	1.40	1.18	0.90	1.24	4.57	
21	3.99	0.73	0.86	1.01	1.18	1.40	1.18	0.90	1.24	4.48	
22	9.47	0.69	0.80	0.90	1.16	1.39	0.74	0.56	1.20	3.30	
23	3.81	0.69	0.80	0.90	1.16	1.34	0.96	0.75	1.22	3.63	
24	4.75	0.70	0.83	0.97	1.17	1.39	1.16	0.99	1.22	5.79	
25	7.04	0.71	0.85	1.11	1.35	1.35	1.11	0.89	1.21	4.57	
26	4.75	0.71	0.85	1.11	1.35	1.35	1.11	0.89	1.21	4.17	
Means		0.71	0.74	0.88	1.06	1.38	1.06	0.92	(0.78)	(0.62)	
Departures		+0.01	-0.01	±0.00	-0.01	+0.02	-0.02	+0.02	+0.04	+0.03	

TABLE 1.—Solar radiation intensities during April, 1924—Contd.
 Madison, Wis.

Date.	Sun's zenith distance.										Local mean solar time
	8 a.m.	78.7°	75.7°	70.7°	60.0°	0.0°	60.0°	70.7°	75.7°	78.7°	
	75th mer. time										
	Air mass.										
	e.	5.0	4.0	3.0	2.0	11.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	e.
Apr. 2	mm.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	mm.	
9	2.74	0.61	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.41	1.09	0.90	1.20	2.87	3.99
10	3.45	0.61	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.20	0.98	0.75	1.54	4.37	4.37
12	5.36	0.61	0.80	1.01	1.33	1.20	0.98	0.75	1.54	3.63	3.63
14	3.81	0.75	0.83	0.93	1.13	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.33	3.45	3.45
15	4.57	0.67	0.80	0.98	1.13	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.33	5.79	5.79
17	3.81	0.75	0.83	0.93	1.13	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.33	3.63	3.63
18	4.57	0.67	0.80	0.98	1.13	1.41	1.18	1.06	1.33	3.45	3.45
23	6.02	0.71	0.85	1.11	1.35	1.35	1.11	0.99	1.21	4.17	4.17
29	6.02	0.71	0.85	1.11	1.35	1.35	1.11	0.99	1.21	4.17	4.17
Means											
Departures											

Week beginning	Average daily radiation					Average daily departure from normal
	Wash- ington	Madi- son	Lin- coln	Chi- ago	New York	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
1924						
Apr. 2	458	383	525	340	—	+67
9	381	479	560	335	—	-36
16	356	289	561	232	1,250	-67
23	560	301	424	237	506	+122
Excess or deficiency since first of year on Apr. 29						+1,410
Departures	+0.01	-0.01	±0.00	-0.01	+0.02	-3,592
						+846

¹ Six days only.

Week beginning	Average daily radiation					Average daily departure from normal
	Wash- ington	Madi- son	Lin- coln	Chi- ago	New York	
	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	cal.	
1924						
Apr. 2	458	383	525	340	—	+67
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Excess or deficiency since first of year on Apr. 29						+1,410
Departures	+0.01	-0.01	±0.00	-0.01	+0.02	-3,592
						+846